PENTATHALON – ALL LEVELS Ohio Junior Classical League – 2010

Section I – Roman History 1. Which of the following did not write Roman histories? a. Livy b. Tacitus c. Herodotus d. Polybius 2. The famous poet who was exiled during the reign of Augustus was: a. Horace b. Vergil c. Catullus d. Ovid 3. Which politician was responsible for the exile of Cicero? a. Clodius b. Cato c. Catiline d. Hortensius 4. Which of the following was a member of the 2nd Triumvirate? b. Cassius a. Crassus d. Lepidus 5. The chief who united the Gallic tribes against Julius Caesar was: c. Cassivellaunus a. Ariovistus b. Dumnorix d. Vercingetorix 6. The modern land of Turkey would have been called what by the Romans? b. Lusitania a. Asia c. Achaia d. Illyria 7. In 73 CE, this stronghold fell to Roman forces. a. Massada b. Herodeia c. Machareus d. Jerusalem 8. Which of the following is not considered one of the Five Good Emperors? a. Hadrian b. Vespasian c. Trajan d. Nerva 9. Which of the following women was not married to Julius Caesar? a. Calpurnia b. Cornelia c. Livia d. Scribonia 10. Which of the following generals was involved exclusively in the 3rd Punic War? a. Fabius Maximus b. Scipio Aemilianus c. Scipio Africanus d. L. Aemilius Paulus 11. Who was the last Roman emperor of the West? b. Justinian a. Caligula c. Philip the Arab d. Romulus Augustulus 12. Caesar's victory at what site led to the suicide of Cato? a. Pharsalus b. Thapsus c. Zela d. Philippi 13. Which king of Rome established the Roman state religion? a. Romulus b. Numa Pompilius c. Tullus Hostilius d. Ancus Marcius 14. This man, along with two companions, defended the Mulvian Bridge against Lars Porsenna. a. Mucius Scaevola b. Horatius c. Brutus d. Collatinus 15. Under which emperor did the Senate punish the Pompeians by not allowing them to use their amphitheater? a. Tiberius b. Caligula c. Claudius d. Nero Section II - Roman Life 16. In which room did a Roman sleep at night? a. compluvium b. cubiculum c. culina d. tablinum 17. Spina and metae are terms associated with what? a. gladiators b. chariot racing c. armies d. slaves 18. What number is represented by the Roman numerals MDCCXLVI d. 1519 a. 1746 b. 1154 c. 766 19. Which term refers to a Roman wedding dress? a. tunica candida d. tunica praetexta b. *stola* c. tunica recta

c. Horatius

d. Tarpeia

20. The *lapis niger* is associated with:

b. Aeneas

a. Romulus

21.	What was the name of the ha. <i>mustum</i>	oneyed wine which Rom b. Falernian	nans drank? c. <i>acetum</i>	d. mulsum				
22.	What was the <i>cloaca maxim</i> a. a road	<i>na</i> ? b. a race track	c. a sewer	d. a temple				
23.	The gates that were opened a. Temple of Mars	and closed depending or b. Temple of Jupiter	whether or not Rome is c. Temple of Janus	at war are found on the: d. Temple of Bellona				
24.	A <i>pilleus</i> would be given to a. a boy when he becon c. a victorious general		b. a girl before her wedd. a freed slave	ding				
25.	The <i>Forum Boarium</i> in Rona. cattle and livestock	ne is where one would go b. vegetables and fruit	_	d. grain				
26.	Which of the following term a. <i>laconium</i>	ns does not belong with t b. apodyterium	he others? c. unctorium	d. carceres				
27.	Which of the following was a. <i>confarreatio</i>	not a form of Roman mab. usus	arriage? c. dextrarium iunctio	d. coemptio				
28.	How old did a Roman have a. 25	to be to hold the office of b. 30	of consul? c. 33	d. 43				
29.	The Capitoline Triad is coma. Minerva	nposed of Jupiter, Juno, a b. Venus	nd: c. Mars	d. Demeter				
30.	The <i>pater patratus</i> is the spear. salii	okesman of which colleg b. <i>fetiales</i>	ge of priests? c. augures	d. flamines				
Section III – Classical Mythology								
31.	Who was Aeneas' second wa. Creusa	vife? b. Dido	c. Lavinia	d. Camilla				
32.	Hyacinthe was killed in a fir a. Apollo	t of jealousy by: b. Zephyr	c. Mercury	d. Mars				
33.	Who tried to steal Hades' waa. Theseus	rife in order to marry her b. Pactolus	himself? c. Sisyphus	d. Pirithous				
34.	The king of Colchis was: a. Aeacus	b. Aeetes	c. Aegeus	d. Aethra				
35.	Alcinous showed hospitality a. Odysseus	y to which hero? b. Achilles	c. Hercules	d. Perseus				
36.	Among other tasks, who wa a. Alcestis	s ordered by Venus to re b. Psyche	eturn with some of Proser c. Deianira	pina's beauty in a jar? d. Myrrha				
37.	Which divinity most famous a. Ares	sly wears the Aegis? b. Hephaestus	c. Athena	d. Hera				
38.	According to the Aeneid, w a. Daedalus	ho founded the Temple of b. Teucer	of Apollo at Cumae? c. Aeneas	d. the Sybil				
39.	Which of the following crea a. Sphinx	ntures was not the offspri b. Ladon	ng of Echidna? c. Orthrus	d. Python				
40.	Which of the following was a. Iris	not married to Hercules b. Hebe	? c. Megara	d. Deinaira				
41.	What sort of creature was A a. lion	malthea? b. eagle	c. goat	d. cow				

42.	Who, after being released fr a. Minos	om Tartarus, became kin b. Cronus	ng of the Elysian Fields? c. Tantalus	d. Theseus						
43.	Which man, defeated by Th a. Procrustes	eseus, is best known for b. Sciron	kicking men off a cliff to c. Siris	a man-eating turtle? d. Corynetes						
44.	Who was the fire breathing monster that lived in one of Rome's hills, eventually killed by Hercules?									
	a. Cacus	b. Cercyon	c. Ladon	d. Orthus						
45.	Who was the mother of Aera. Venus	neas? b. Hecuba	c. Juno	d. Helena						
Section IV – Latin Grammar										
46.	Which word does not match									
	a. maius	b. fortius	c. acrius	d. manilius						
47.	consul videtur iustus.									
	a. esse	b. est	c. erat	d. fuit						
48.	post Romuli, Numa I a. mors	Pompilius rex factus est. b. mortis	c. morte	d. mortem						
49.	Which word below is accuse a. corporum	ative singular? b. flumen	c. vulnera	d. civitas						
50.	Although the letter was lost a. litteris amissis	, they knew the truth. b. litteras amissas	c. littera amissa	d. littera amissis						
51.	<u>Don't walk</u> in the middle of a. non ambula	the street! b. noli ambulare	c. non ambulare	d. noli ambula						
52.	Which word is not a persona	al pronoun?								
	a. tum	b. te	c. tibi	d. tu						
53.	What is the dative singular	_								
	a. agere	b. agri	c. agro	d. ageri						
54.	Give the 2 nd person, plural, a. ducas	imperfect, active, indicat b. ducebas	ive form of duco. c. duceres	d. ducebatis						
55.	mater multas fabulas	narrabat.								
	a. filio	b. filius	c. filium	d. filios						
56.	Claudius intrat cubiculum q a. therefore	uod defessus est. b. which	c. because	d. why						
57.	audiesne meam vocem, si cl a. do you hear?	amabo? b. are you heard?	c. will you hear?	d. did you hear?						
58.	scio nomen <u>huius discipulae</u> a. accusative	b. dative	c. ablative	d. genitive						
59.	Vestales erant feminae a. quae	flammae sacrae servat b. quas	ae sunt. c. cuius	d. a quibus						
	-	•	c. caras	a. a quious						
60.	Horatius <u>ipse</u> sororem occid a. his	it. b. himself	c. the same	d. that						
Section V – Vocabulary & Derivatives										
61.	Which of the following wor	ds does not come from the	ne Latin word timeo?							
	a. intimidate	b. timorous	c. intimate	d. timidity						
62.	From what Latin word do w	e get the English word <u>n</u>	octurnal?							
	a. noceo	b. nox	c. nosco	d. novem						

63.	the best meaning of the hill	he Latin word <i>collis</i> . b. soft	c. neck	d. mole
64.	the best meaning of the wounded	he Latin word <i>saevus</i> . b. sluggish	c. fierce	d. clear
65.	the best meaning of the each one	he Latin word <i>quoque</i> . b. certain	c. someone	d. also
66.	on its Latin derivation unwilling	n, what is the best meaning b. silent	ng of the English word <u>ta</u> c. temporary	<u>acit</u> ? d. unjustified
67.	the best meaning of the swollen	he Latin word <i>timidus</i> . b. afraid	c. hesitant	d. timely
68.	the best meaning of the build	he Latin word <i>lego</i> . b. carry	c. collect	d. choose
69.	what Latin word do w vacca	e get the English word <u>va</u> b. <i>vacuus</i>	accinate. c. vaccinium	d. vacatio
70.	the best meaning of the spy	he Latin word <i>intellego</i> . b. intelligence	c. tell	d. understand
71.	on its Latin derivation powerful	n, what is the best meaning b. possible	ng of the English word <u>p</u> c. probable	otent? d. positive
72.	 <u>r</u> comes from a Latin v miserable	word which means: b. poor	c. unlikely	d. hold
73.	what Latin word do w vas	e get the English derivati b. <i>video</i>	ive <u>vim</u> ? c. <i>vir</i>	d. vis
74.	the best meaning of the death	he Latin word <i>mons</i> . b. moment	c. mountain	d. mind
75.	what Latin word do w odi	e derive <u>odious</u> ? b. <i>onus</i>	c. do	d. deus