Stuff which will be emphasized at the second and third certamina

Novice:

* the 1st declension endings and the 2nd declension endings (masc. only)
* the names for the 6 cases
* nom (subject and predicate subject) and accusative (direct object and object of a preposition) and genitive (possession) and ablative (object of a preposition)
* 6 personal verb endings and the infinitive and the present tense of sum
* myth: pp. 14 and 18 in the Rom Civ packet
* history/culture: pp. 1-5 and 6-8 in the Rom Civ packet

Intermediate – keeping it the same since this is always the hardest level to create fair question for

* all 6 tenses in the active
* the 1st and 2nd and 3rd declensions
* main prepositions for both accusative and ablative
* ablative uses: means, manner, time when, place where, accompaniment, place from which
* myth: pp. 14 and 18 in the Rom Civ packet
* history/culture: pp. 1-12 in the Rom Civ packet

Upper:

* all 5 declensions
* adjective noun agreement, with adj’s and nouns from different declensions
* uses of the dat: indirect object, direct object with special verbs, with/after adjectives, possession, agent
* uses of the abl: means, manner, time when, place where, accompaniment, place from which, comparison, agent, respect, absolute
* the passive voice in the indicative
* myth: Transformations packet (pp. 1-10) + Transformation quizzes (pp. 1-2)
* history/culture: the Rom Civ packet – the same as 1st certamen